

2:1 PCIE GEN1/2/3 CLOCK MULTIPLEXER

IDT5V41068A

Description

The IDT5V41068A is a 2:1 differential clock mux for PCI Express applications. It has very low additive jitter making it suitable for use in PCIe Gen2 and Gen3 systems. The IDT5V41068A selects between 1 of 2 differential HCSL inputs to drive a single differential HCSL output pair. The output can also be terminated to LVDS.

Recommended Applications

- Clock muxing in PCIe Gen2 and Gen3 applications

Output Features

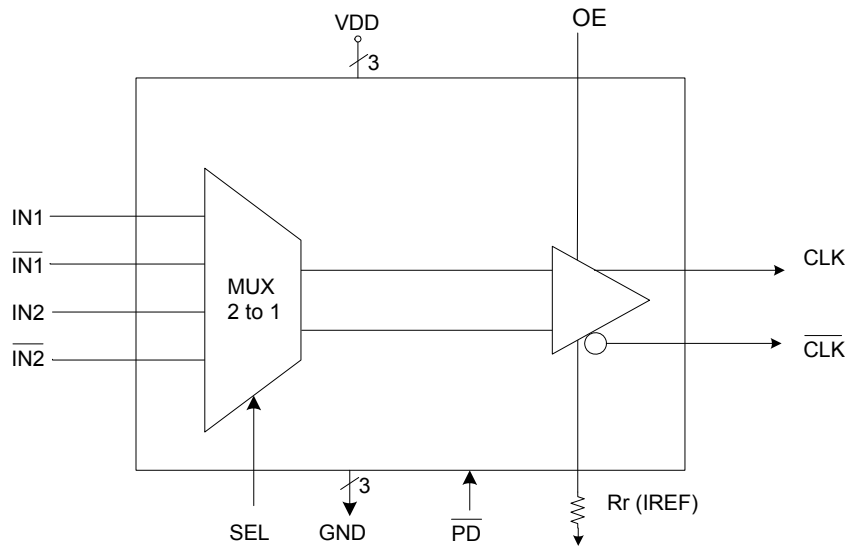
- 1 – 0.7V current mode differential HCSL output pair

Features/Benefits

- Low additive jitter; suitable for use in PCIe Gen2 and Gen3 systems
- 16-pin TSSOP package; small board footprint
- Outputs can be terminated to LVDS; can drive a wider variety of devices
- OE control pin; greater system power management
- Industrial temperature range available; supports demanding embedded applications

Key Specifications

- Additive cycle-to-cycle jitter <5 ps
- Additive phase jitter (PCIe Gen3) <0.2ps
- Operating frequency up to 200MHz

Block Diagram


Pin Assignment

VDDIN	1	5V41068	16	^SEL
DIF_IN1	2		15	DIF_0
DIF_IN1#	3		14	DIF_0#
^PD#	4		13	GND
DIF_IN2	5		12	GND
DIF_IN2#	6		11	VDD
^OE	7		10	VDD
GND	8		9	IREF

Note: Pins preceded by ^*^ have internal
120K ohm pull up resistors
16-pin TSSOP

Select Table

SEL	Outputs
0	DIF_IN2
1	DIF_IN1

Pin Descriptions

PIN #	PIN NAME	PIN TYPE	DESCRIPTION
1	VDDIN	PWR	Power pin for the Inputs, nominal 3.3V
2	DIF_IN1	IN	0.7 V Differential TRUE input
3	DIF_IN1#	IN	0.7 V Differential Complementary Input
4	^PD#	IN	Asynchronous active low input pin used to power down the device. The internal clocks are disabled and the VCO and the crystal osc. (if any) are stopped.
5	DIF_IN2	IN	0.7 V Differential TRUE input
6	DIF_IN2#	IN	0.7 V Differential Complementary Input
7	^OE	IN	Active high input for enabling outputs. This pin has an internal pull up resistor. 0 = disable outputs, 1= enable outputs
8	GND	PWR	Ground pin.
9	IREF	OUT	This pin establishes the reference for the differential current-mode output pairs. It requires a fixed precision resistor to ground. 475ohm is the standard value for 100ohm differential impedance. Other impedances require different values. See data sheet.
10	VDD	PWR	Power supply, nominal 3.3V
11	VDD	PWR	Power supply, nominal 3.3V
12	GND	PWR	Ground pin.
13	GND	PWR	Ground pin.
14	DIF_0#	OUT	0.7V differential Complementary clock output
15	DIF_0	OUT	0.7V differential true clock output
16	^SEL	IN	Selects between one of two inputs. This pin has internal pull up resistor.

Application Information

Decoupling Capacitors

As with any high-performance mixed-signal IC, the IDT5V41068A must be isolated from system power supply noise to perform optimally.

Decoupling capacitors of 0.01 μ F must be connected between each VDD and the PCB ground plane.

PCB Layout Recommendations

For optimum device performance and lowest output phase noise, the following guidelines should be observed.

Each 0.01 μ F decoupling capacitor should be mounted on the component side of the board as close to the VDD pin as possible. No vias should be used between decoupling capacitor and VDD pin. The PCB trace to VDD pin should be kept as short as possible, as should the PCB trace to the ground via. Distance of the ferrite bead and bulk decoupling from the device is less critical.

2) An optimum layout is one with all components on the same side of the board, minimizing vias through other signal layers (the ferrite bead and bulk decoupling capacitor can be mounted on the back). Other signal traces should be routed away from the IDT5V41068A.

This includes signal traces just underneath the device, or on layers adjacent to the ground plane layer used by the device.

External Components

A minimum number of external components are required for proper operation. Decoupling capacitors of 0.01 μ F should be connected between VDD and GND pairs (2,9 and 15,16) as close to the device as possible.

Current Reference Source R_r (I_{ref})

If board target trace impedance (Z) is 50 Ω , then $R_r = 475\Omega$ (1%), providing IREF of 2.32 mA, output current (I_{OH}) is equal to 6*IREF.

Load Resistors R_L

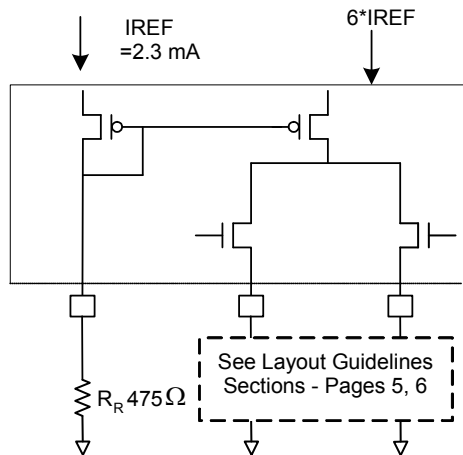
Since the clock outputs are open source outputs, 50 ohm external resistors to ground are to be connected at each clock output.

Output Termination

The PCI-Express differential clock outputs of the IDT5V41068A are open source drivers and require an external series resistor and a resistor to ground. These resistor values and their allowable locations are shown in detail in the **Layout Guidelines** section.

The IDT5V41068A can also be terminated to LVDS compatible voltage levels. See the **Layout Guidelines** section.

Output Structures



General PCB Layout Recommendations

For optimum device performance and lowest output phase noise, the following guidelines should be observed.

1. Each $0.01 \mu\text{F}$ decoupling capacitor should be mounted on the component side of the board as close to the VDD pin as possible.
2. No vias should be used between decoupling capacitor and VDD pin.
3. The PCB trace to VDD pin should be kept as short as possible, as should the PCB trace to the ground via. Distance of the ferrite bead and bulk decoupling from the device is less critical.
4. An optimum layout is one with all components on the same side of the board, minimizing vias through other signal layers (any ferrite beads and bulk decoupling capacitors can be mounted on the back). Other signal traces should be routed away from the IDT5V41068A. This includes signal traces just underneath the device, or on layers adjacent to the ground plane layer used by the device.

Layout Guidelines

PCIe (SRC) Reference Clock			
Common Recommendations for Differential Routing	Dimension or Value	Unit	Figure
L1 length, route as non-coupled 50ohm trace	0.5 max	inch	1
L2 length, route as non-coupled 50ohm trace	0.2 max	inch	1
L3 length, route as non-coupled 50ohm trace	0.2 max	inch	1
R_s	33	ohm	1
R_t	49.9	ohm	1

Down Device Differential Routing			
L4 length, route as coupled microstrip 100ohm differential trace	2 min to 16 max	inch	1
L4 length, route as coupled stripline 100ohm differential trace	1.8 min to 14.4 max	inch	1

Differential Routing to PCI Express Connector			
L4 length, route as coupled microstrip 100ohm differential trace	0.25 to 14 max	inch	2
L4 length, route as coupled stripline 100ohm differential trace	0.225 min to 12.6 max	inch	2

Figure 1: Down Device Routing

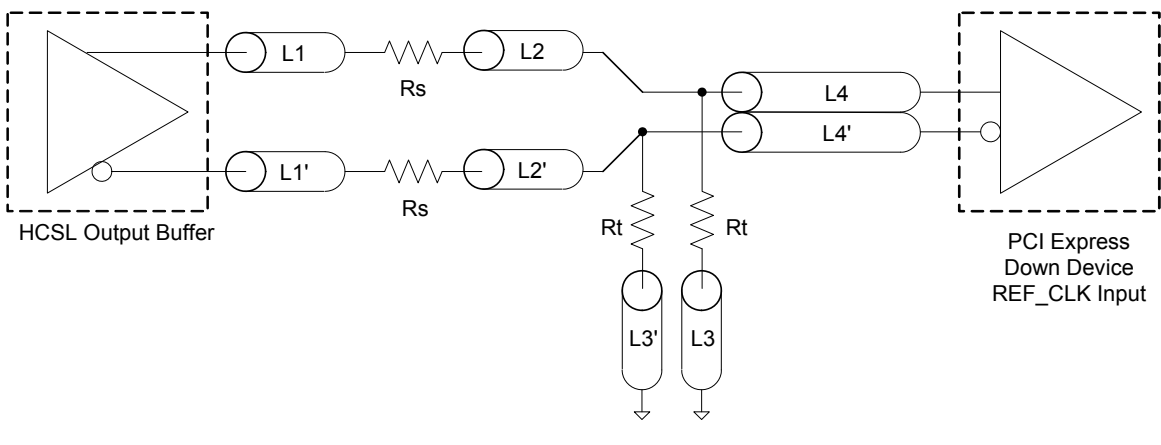
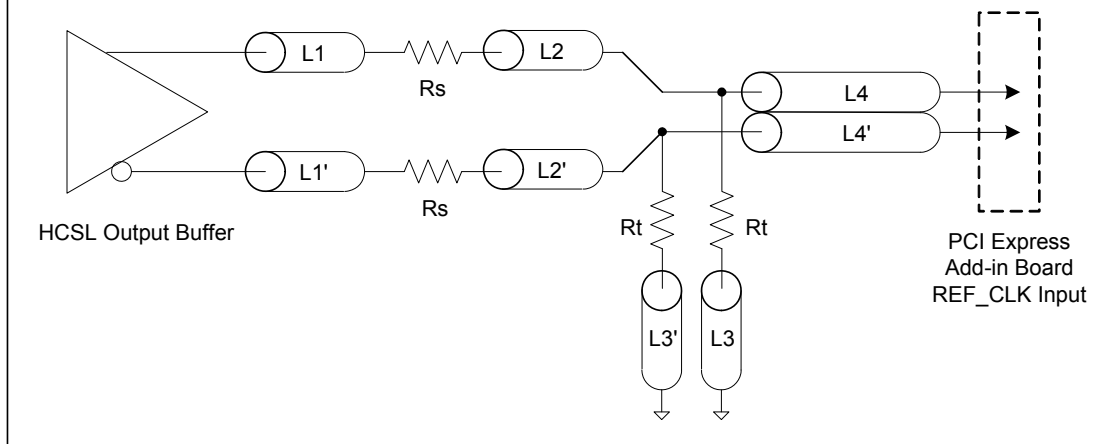
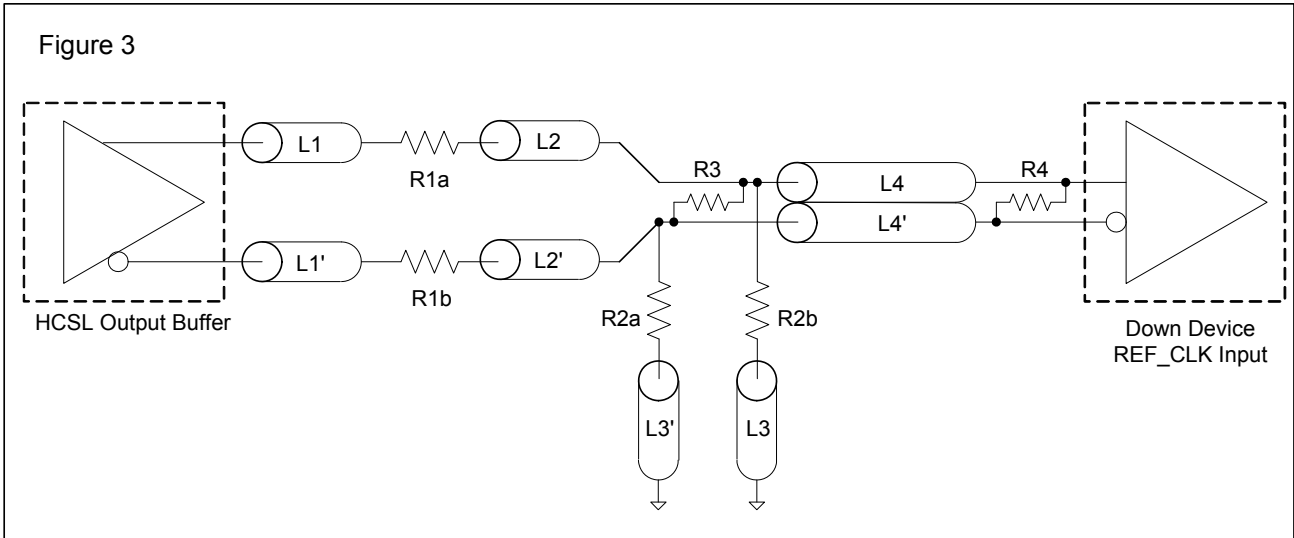


Figure 2: PCI Express Connector Routing

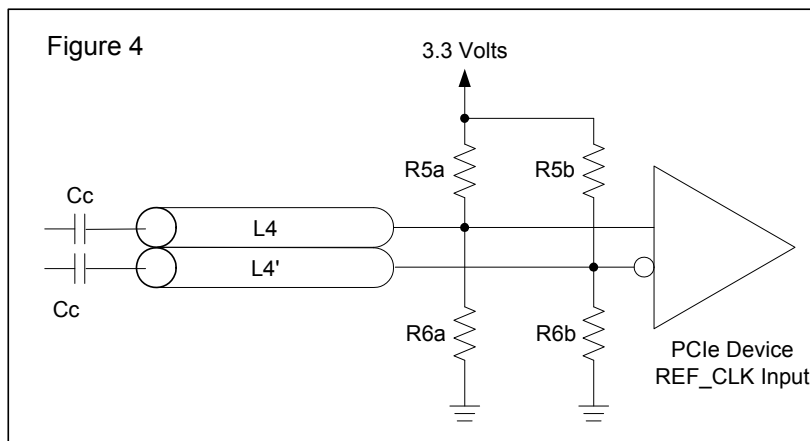


Alternative Termination for LVDS and other Common Differential Signals (figure 3)							
Vdiff	Vp-p	Vcm	R1	R2	R3	R4	Note
0.45v	0.22v	1.08	33	150	100	100	
0.58	0.28	0.6	33	78.7	137	100	
0.80	0.40	0.6	33	78.7	none	100	ICS874003i-02 input compatible
0.60	0.3	1.2	33	174	140	100	Standard LVDS

R1a = R1b = R1
R2a = R2b = R2



Cable Connected AC Coupled Application (figure 4)		
Component	Value	Note
R5a, R5b	8.2K 5%	
R6a, R6b	1K 5%	
Cc	0.1 μ F	
Vcm	0.350 volts	



Absolute Maximum Ratings

Stresses above the ratings listed below can cause permanent damage to the IDT5V41068A. These ratings, which are standard values for IDT commercially rated parts, are stress ratings only. Functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions above those indicated in the operational sections of the specifications is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods can affect product reliability. Electrical parameters are guaranteed only over the recommended operating temperature range.

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS	NOTES
3.3V Logic Supply Voltage	VDD				4.6	V	1,2
Input Low Voltage	V _{IL}		GND-0.5			V	1
Input High Voltage	V _{IH}				V _{DD} +0.5V	V	1
Storage Temperature	T _s		-65		150	°C	1
Junction Temperature	T _j				125	°C	1
Input ESD protection	ESD prot	Human Body Model	2000			V	1

¹Guaranteed by design and characterization, not 100% tested in production.

²Operation under these conditions is neither implied nor guaranteed.

Electrical Characteristics—Input/Supply/Common Parameters

TA = T_{COM} or T_{IND}; Supply Voltage VDD/VDDA = 3.3 V +/-5%, See Test Loads for Loading Conditions

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS	NOTES
Ambient Operating Temperature	T _{COM}	Commercial range	0		70	°C	1
	T _{IND}	Industrial range	-40		85	°C	1
Input High Voltage	V _{IH}	Single-ended inputs, <i>except</i> SMBus, low threshold and tri-level inputs, if present	2.2		V _{DD} + 0.3	V	1
Input Low Voltage	V _{IL}	Single-ended inputs, <i>except</i> SMBus, low threshold and tri-level inputs, if present	GND - 0.3		0.8	V	1
Input Current	I _{IN}	Single-ended inputs, V _{IN} = GND, V _{IN} = VDD	-5		5	uA	1
	I _{INP}	Single-ended inputs V _{IN} = 0 V; Inputs with internal pull-up resistors V _{IN} = VDD; Inputs with internal pull-down resistors	-200		200	uA	1
Input Frequency	F _{ibyp}	V _{DD} = 3.3 V, Bypass mode			200	MHz	2
Pin Inductance	L _{pin}				7	nH	1
Capacitance	C _{IN}	Logic Inputs, <i>except</i> DIF_IN	1.5		5	pF	1
	C _{INDIF_IN}	Differential clock inputs	1.5		2.7	pF	1,4
	C _{OUT}	Output pin capacitance			6	pF	1
OE Latency	t _{LATOE#}	DIF start after OE# assertion DIF stop after OE# deassertion	1		3	clocks	1,3,5
PD# Latency	t _{STABPD#}	DIF driven to 200mV after PDE# assertion			300	usec	1,3,5
T _{fall}	t _F	Fall time of control inputs			5	ns	1,2
T _{rise}	t _R	Rise time of control inputs			5	ns	1,2

¹Guaranteed by design and characterization, not 100% tested in production.

²Control input must be monotonic from 20% to 80% of input swing.

³Time from deassertion until outputs are >200 mV

⁴INAB inputs

⁵The differential input clock must be running for the OE pin to work

Electrical Characteristics–Clock Input Parameters

TA = T_{COM} or T_{IND}; Supply Voltage VDD/VDDA = 3.3 V +/-5%, See Test Loads for Loading Conditions

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS	NOTES
Input High Voltage - DIF_IN	V _{IHDIF}	Differential inputs (single-ended measurement)	600	800	1150	mV	1
Input Low Voltage - DIF_IN	V _{ILDIF}	Differential inputs (single-ended measurement)	V _{SS} - 300	0	300	mV	1
Input Common Mode Voltage - DIF_IN	V _{COM}	Common Mode Input Voltage	300		1000	mV	1
Input Amplitude - DIF_IN	V _{SWING}	Peak to Peak value	300		1450	mV	1
Input Slew Rate - DIF_IN	dv/dt	Measured differentially	1		8	V/ns	1,2
Input Leakage Current	I _{IN}	V _{IN} = V _{DD} , V _{IN} = GND	-5		5	uA	1
Input Duty Cycle	d _{tin}	Measurement from differential waveform	45		55	%	1
Input Jitter - Cycle to Cycle	J _{DIFIn}	Differential Measurement	0		125	ps	1

¹ Guaranteed by design and characterization, not 100% tested in production.

² Slew rate measured through +/-75mV window centered around differential zero.

Electrical Characteristics–DIF 0.7V Current Mode Differential Outputs

TA = T_{COM} or T_{IND}; Supply Voltage VDD/VDDA = 3.3 V +/-5%, See Test Loads for Loading Conditions

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS	NOTES
Slew rate	T _{rf}	Scope averaging on	1.5	2.9	4	V/ns	1, 2, 3
Slew rate matching	ΔT _{rf}	Slew rate matching, Scope averaging on		14	20	%	1, 2, 4
Voltage High	V _{High}	Statistical measurement on single-ended signal using oscilloscope math function. (Scope averaging on)	660	761	850	mV	1
Voltage Low	V _{Low}		-150	0.6	150		1
Max Voltage	V _{max}	Measurement on single ended signal using absolute value. (Scope averaging off)		860	1150	mV	1
Min Voltage	V _{min}		-300	-78			1
Vswing	V _{swing}	Scope averaging off	300	1531		mV	1, 2
Crossing Voltage (abs)	V _{cross_abs}	Scope averaging off	250	354	550	mV	1, 5
Crossing Voltage (var)	Δ-V _{cross}	Scope averaging off		-29	140	mV	1, 6

¹ Guaranteed by design and characterization, not 100% tested in production. I_{REF} = VDD/(3xR_R). For R_R = 475Ω (1%), I_{REF} = 2.32mA.

I_{OH} = 6 x I_{REF} and V_{OH} = 0.7V @ Z_O=50Ω (100Ω differential impedance).

² Measured from differential waveform

³ Slew rate is measured through the V_{swing} voltage range centered around differential 0V. This results in a +/-150mV window around differential 0V.

⁴ Matching applies to rising edge rate of Clock / falling edge rate of Clock#. It is measured in a +/-75mV window centered on the average cross point where Clock rising meets Clock# falling. The median cross point is used to calculate the voltage thresholds the oscilloscope uses for the edge rate calculations.

⁵ V_{cross} is defined as voltage where Clock = Clock# measured on a component test board and only applies to the differential rising edge (i.e. Clock rising and Clock# falling).

⁶ The total variation of all V_{cross} measurements in any particular system. Note that this is a subset of V_{cross_min/max} (V_{cross} absolute) allowed. The intent is to limit V_{cross} induced modulation by setting V_{cross_delta} to be smaller than V_{cross} absolute.

Electrical Characteristics–Current Consumption

TA = T_{COM} or T_{IND}; Supply Voltage VDD/VDDA = 3.3 V +/-5%, See Test Loads for Loading Conditions

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS	NOTES
Operating Supply Current	I _{DD3.3OP}	All outputs active @100MHz, C _L = 2pF;			40	mA	1
Power Down Current	I _{DD3.3PD}	PD# pin low, input clock stopped			5	mA	1

¹ Guaranteed by design and characterization, not 100% tested in production.

Electrical Characteristics–Output Duty Cycle, Jitter, and Skew Characteristics

TA = T_{COM} or T_{IND}; Supply Voltage VDD/VDDA = 3.3 V +/-5%, See Test Loads for Loading Conditions

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS	NOTES
Duty Cycle	t _{DC}	When driven by 932SQ420 or equivalent	45	49	55	%	1
Duty Cycle Distortion	t _{DCD}	Measured differentially, @100MHz	-2	1	2	%	1,4
Skew, Input to Output	t _{pdBYP}	V _T = 50%	2500	3299	4500	ps	1
Additive Jitter	t _{jcyc-cyc}	Cycle to cycle <i>Additive</i> Jitter		1	5	ps	1,3

¹ Guaranteed by design and characterization, not 100% tested in production.

² I_{REF} = V_{DD}/(3xR_R). For R_R = 475Ω (1%), I_{REF} = 2.32mA. I_{OH} = 6 x I_{REF} and V_{OH} = 0.7V @ Z_O=50Ω.

³ Measured from differential waveform

⁴ Duty cycle distortion is the difference in duty cycle between the output and the input clock when the device is operated in bypass mode.

Electrical Characteristics–PCIe Phase Jitter Parameter

TA = T_{COM} or T_{IND}; Supply Voltage VDD/VDDA = 3.3 V +/-5%, See Test Loads for Loading Conditions

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS	Notes
<i>Additive</i> Phase Jitter	t _{jphPCIeG1}	PCIe Gen 1		1	2	ps (p-p)	1,2,3,6
	t _{jphPCIeG2}	PCIe Gen 2 Lo Band 10kHz < f < 1.5MHz		0.1	0.2	ps (rms)	1,2,5,6
		PCIe Gen 2 High Band 1.5MHz < f < Nyquist (50MHz)		0.1	0.2	ps (rms)	1,2,5,6
	t _{jphPCIeG3}	PCIe Gen 3 (PLL BW of 2-4MHz, CDR = 10MHz)		0.1	0.2	ps (rms)	1,2,4,5,6

¹ Applies to all outputs.

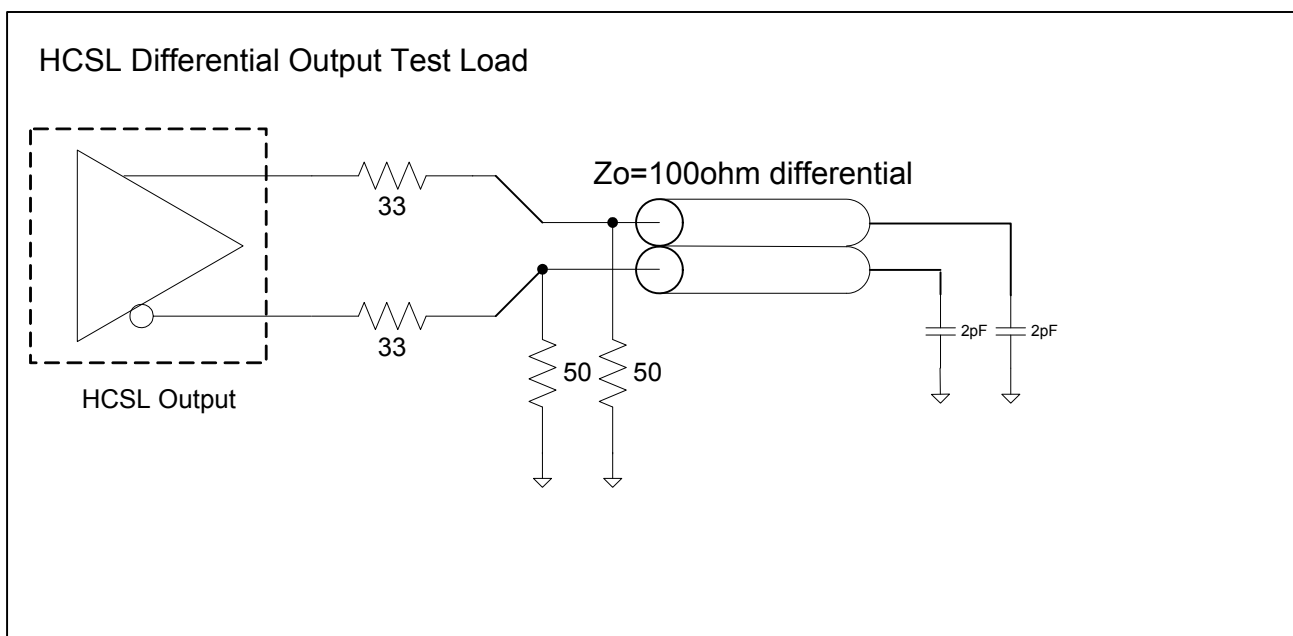
² See <http://www.pcisig.com> for complete specs

³ Sample size of at least 100K cycles. This figures extrapolates to 108ps pk-pk @ 1M cycles for a BER of 1-12.

⁴ Subject to final radification by PCI SIG.

⁵ For RMS figures, additive jitter is calculated by solving the following equation: Additive jitter = SQRT[(total jitter)² - (input jitter)²]

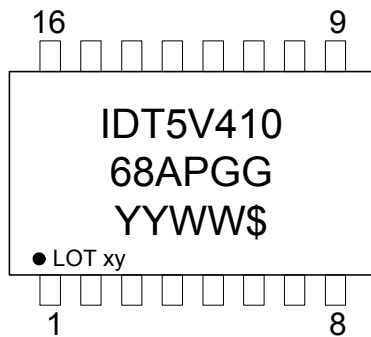
⁶ Applies to 100MHz spread off and 0.5% down spread sources only.



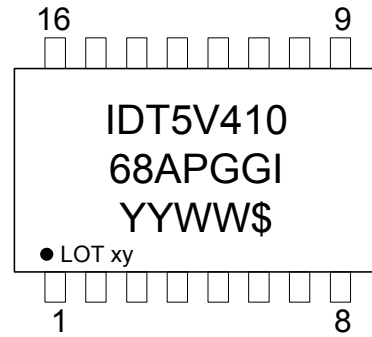
Thermal Characteristics

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
Thermal Resistance Junction to Ambient	θ_{JA}	Still air		93		°C/W
	θ_{JA}	1 m/s air flow		78		°C/W
	θ_{JA}	3 m/s air flow		65		°C/W
Thermal Resistance Junction to Case	θ_{JC}			20		°C/W

Marking Diagram



Marking Diagram (Industrial)

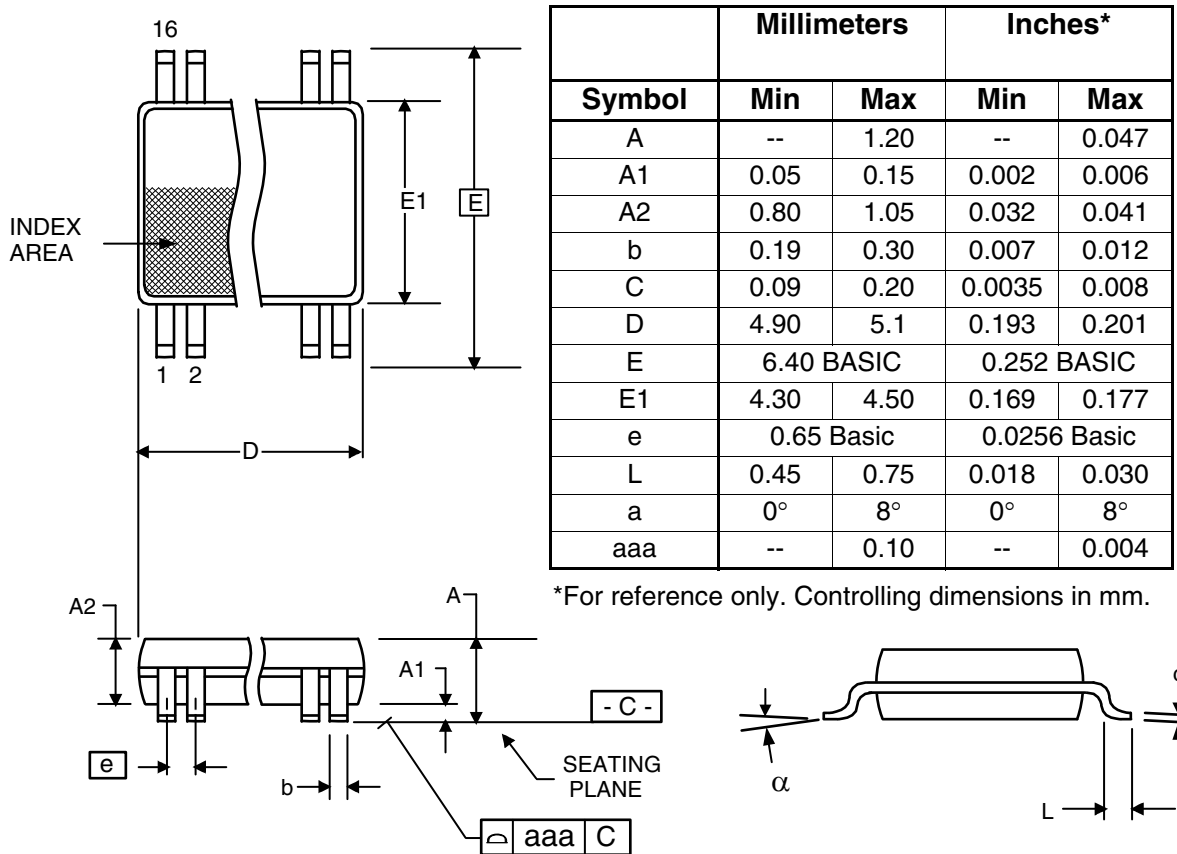


Notes:

1. "\$" is the mark code.
2. "YYWW" is the last two digits of the year and week that the part was assembled.
3. "G" after the two-letter package code denotes RoHS compliant package.
4. "I" denotes industrial grade.
5. "LOT" denotes the lot number
6. "x" denotes year molded; "y" denotes WW molded
7. Bottom marking: country of origin if not USA.

Package Outline and Package Dimensions (16-pin TSSOP, 173 Mil. Narrow Body)

Package dimensions are kept current with JEDEC Publication No. 95



Ordering Information

Part / Order Number	Marking	Shipping Packaging	Package	Temperature
5V41068APGG	See pg 10	Tubes	16-pin TSSOP	0 to +70°C
5V41068APGG8	See pg 10	Tape and Reel	16-pin TSSOP	0 to +70°C
5V41068APGGI	See pg 10	Tubes	16-pin TSSOP	-40 to +85°C
5V41068APGGI8	See pg 10	Tape and Reel	16-pin TSSOP	-40 to +85°C

“G” after the two-letter package code are the Pb-Free configuration, RoHS 6 compliant.

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Revision History

Rev.	Originator	Issue Date	Description	Page #
A	RDW	1/26/2011	Initial Release	
B	RDW	6/9/2011	1. Updated ordering info 2. Updated electrical Tables 3. Added mark spec	Various
C	RDW	7/14/2011	1. Updated Vih min to 2.2V	7
D	RDW	10/6/2011	Released to final	
E	RDW	11/22/2011	1. Changed title to "2:4 PCIe Gen1/2/3 Clock Multiplexer" 2. Updated PCIe Phase Jitter table	Various
F	RDW	4/6/2016	Corrected error in marking diagram; added lot designator and notes	10

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